# BMCO <br> ELECTRONICS 

(ISO 9001:2000 COMPANY)

Automatic Voltage Regulating<br>Relay<br>EE-303

## INSTRUCTION MANUAL

## Instruction Manual for Automatic Voltage Regulating Relay Type EE-303

## EMCO ELECTRONICS

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## CONTENTS

| I | GENERAL DESCRIPTION | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| II | TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS | 2 |
| III | FRONT PANEL INDICATIONS / CONTROLS | 3 |
| IV | OPERATING PROCEDURE | 5 |
| V | TEST PROCEDURE | 7 |
| VII | FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION OF VARIOUS MODULES | 10 |
| VII | FAULT FINDING PROCEDURE \& RECOMMENDED SPARES | 11 |
| VIII | LIST OF DRAWINGS | 12 |
| X | WARRANTY | 13 |

## I GENERAL DESCRIPTION

EMCO's Microcontroller based Automatic Voltage Regulating Relay type EE-303 is a new generation Relay used for regulating the secondary voltage of Power Transformers with a motor driven On Load Tap Changer (OLTC).

A single control pulse to the motor causes a change in voltage by one step. When step by step function is inactive, the motor drive is controlled by a continuous control pulse.

A "Raise" or "Lower" control signal is generated by the voltage regulator when the measured voltage deviates from preset conditions.

The parameters are programmable through a front panel keyboard and are stored in NonVolatile Memory.

Time Delay Setting (T1), for deviation from deadband to the first control pulse can be set in. Linear or Integral mode (ie. Inversely proportionaal to the deviation). Where the voltage correction requires more than one control pulse, the time delay between consecutive control pulses (T2) is also programmable.
Relays with potential free contacts are provided for signaling 'Manual Mode', 'Undervoltage', 'Overvoltage' \& Control Fail' (voltage remaining outside the deadband for more than 5 minutes) conditions. The OLTC is blocked for these conditions.

The regulated voltage can be displayed in volts or kilovolts. LED annunciators are provided for presignal conditions and Relay operations.
The Auto / Manual selection allows the Relay to operate in the Auto mode or in the Manual mode. In the Manual mode, the "Raise" and "Lower" pulses can be manually given through key switches.

In 'Test' mode the relay can be checked functionally on the panel. The relay contacts are blocked in the 'Test' mode.

Facility for disabling AVR remotely \& indication of Tap change in progress, sensed through potential free contacts are provided.

A built-in Tap Position Indicator with 1Kw step resistance is provided to indicate the Tap No. of the Power Transformer upto a maximum of 35 Taps.

## II TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

## Settings

| Nominal Voltage Setting (NS) |  | 85 to 140 V in steps of 0.1 V . 335 to 550 V for 433 V PT dispaly (optional). |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lower Voltage Setting (LS) |  | +0.5 to +9\% of NS in steps of 0.1\% |
| Raise Voltage Setting (RS) : | : | -0.5 to -9\% of NS in steps of 0.1\% |
| Under Voltage Blocking (UV) |  | 60 to 95\% of NS in steps of 0.1\% |
| Over Voltage Blocking (OV) | : | 105 to 140\% of NS in steps of 0.1\% |
| Primary Voltage Factor (KV) | : | $0-999.9 \mathrm{KV}$ corresponding to NS in steps of 0.1KV |
| Time Delay (T1) between deviation \& first Pulse | : | 10 to 180 secs, Linear or Inverse response |
| Time Delay (T2) between | : | 0-11secs. |
| consecutive pulses |  | 0 - continuous operation, 11-T2 =T1 |
| Control Fail Delay (CF) | . | 300 to 900 secs. in steps of 0.1 secs |
| Automatic / Manual Mode (A/M) | : | Selects Automatic or Manual mode of Tap changer. In manual mode, Tap can be manually Raised / Lowered through front panel keys. |
| Maximum Tap No. (MT) | . | 1 to 35 with 1Kw step resistance. |
| Test Mode (TEST) |  | Allows AVR to be tested for all condiditons through indication by LEDs. Contacts are blocked during 'TEST' mode. |
| Display |  |  |
| PT Voltage |  | 4 digit, 7 segment LED display, LV side (110.0V) or HV side (as per KV setting). |
| Min. PT Voltage | : | Minimum PT Voltage reached after the last cleared value. 'MIN' LED indication indicates minimum value display. |
| Max. PT Voltage |  | Maximum PT Voltage reached after the last cleared value. 'MAX' LED indication indicates maximum value display. |
| Tap No. | . | Indicates 1 to 35 taps. |
| LED Indications |  | For parameter units, min, max PT value \& Control Relays Operation |
| Keys |  |  |
| SET | : | Selects \& displays parameter for reading \& modification in a predefined sequence |
| ${ }^{\circledR}$ | : | Flashes digit to be modified \& rotates from MSB towards LSB |
| - |  | Increments value of flasing digit |
| ENT |  | Saves the modified value if within acceptable limits \& returns to PT display |

## Input, Output

Auxiliary Supply
$110 \mathrm{~V} / 230 \mathrm{~V}$ AC $\pm 15 \% 50 \mathrm{~Hz}$, 15VA
PT Supply
$110 \mathrm{~V}, 50 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.5 \mathrm{VA}$ (can be displayed as 433.0 V )
TPI Input
Relays Output

Relays ON time 1 Kw step resistor chain for a maximum of 35 steps 1 pair of NO contacts(5A @ 240V AC or 24V DC) for Raise, Lower, UV, OV \& CF blocking condition \& 1 pair of NC contacts for A/M

Operating Temperature 2 secs pulse.

Overall Size
Weight
Panel Cutout

## $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}-45^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

$92 \mathrm{~mm} \times 192 \mathrm{~mm}$ X 220mm (H X W X D)
2 Kgs . (approx.)
90 mm X $184 \mathrm{~mm}(\mathrm{HXW})$

## Options

1. PT display of 433 V instead of 110 V .
2. Auxiliary Fail Relay with a pair of NO contacts to indicate Auxiliary Supply Failure.
3. $4-20 \mathrm{~mA}$ TPI output for SCADA.
4. Any other easily achievable non-std requirement.

## III FRONT PANEL INDICATIONS / CONTROLS

INDICATIONS (Refer Drg. No. 06-ED-02)

1) Para No. Display (1digit)

L
H
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
A
B
C
D
: Displays the no. corresponding to the parameter being displayed in the next 4 digits
: LV side PT value
: HV side PT value
: Min/Max value of PT (M/M).
: Auto/Manual mode (A/M).
: Lower volts setting (LS)
: Nominal voltage setting (NS)
: Raise volts setting (RS)
: Undervoltage limit (UV)
: Overvoltage limit (OV)
: Primary side factor (KV)
: Linear/ Integer mode (L/I)
: Initial time delay (T1)
: Time delay between consecutive pulses (T2)
: Control Fail delay (CF)
: Maxtap no. (MT)
: Test mode (TEST)
2) 4digit Display
3) Tap No. Display (2 digits)
4) 'MIN ' LED
5) '> BW' LED
6) 'MAX' LED
7) 'V' LED
8) 'KV' LED
9) '\%' LED
10) 'S' LED
11) 'TC' LED
12) 'RR' LED
13) 'LR' LED
14) 'UV' LED
15) 'OV' LED
16) 'CF' LED
17) 'MAN' LED
18) 'TEST' LED
19) 'REMOTE' LED
: Displays the PT voltage / parameter values / mode of operation.
: Displays the Tap no. of the Transformer from 1 to 35.00 indicates wiper open.
: Lights when the displayed value is the stored minimum PT voltage after the last reset.
: Lights when the PT voltage goes outside the bandwidth.
: Lights when the displayed value is the stored maximum PT voltage after the last reset.
Lights when the displayed value is in volts. Lights when the displayed value is in kilovolts. Lights when the displayed value is in \% of nominal value.
: Lights when the displayed value is in seconds.
: Lights when the Tap changer is in progress (sensed through NO contacts on OLTC). Lights when the Raise control pulse is given. Lights when the Lower control pulse is given. Lights when the Undervoltage blocking occurs. Lights when the Overvoltage blocking occurs. Lights when the Control Fail blocking occurs. Lights when Manual mode of OLTC operation is selected.
Lights when Test mode is selected.
Lights when AVR is disabled \& OLTC is operated remotely (sensed through NO contacts at remote end).

## CONTROLS

1. Power - ON switch
2. 'SET' Key switch
3. '® ' Key switch
4. ' _' Key switch
5. ' ENT' Key switch
: $\quad$ Switches Auxiliary supply \& PT supply to the unit. Display lights when switched 'ON'.
: Allows setting of parameters as per parameter number display ( 0 to d).
: $\quad$ Selects MSB for editing the displayed digit(blinking).Subsequent key press rotates the blinking digit to RHS.
: Increments the value of the selected digit (blinking).
: $\quad$ Saves the edited value in the NOVOL RAM if within limits and returns to the PT voltage. If edited value is outside the permissible limits, display remains same with MSB blinking.

## REAR PANEL

## FUSES

PT Fuse : 100 ma
Auxiliary Fuse : 300 ma

## REAR PANEL CONNECTIONS

## INPUTS

Auxiliary Supply
PT Supply
TPI Inputs (+,W,-)
AVR Disable I/P
(Remote mode)
Tap change in progress I/P:
$110 \mathrm{~V} / 230 \mathrm{~V}$ AC, 50 Hz , 15VA.
110 V AC, $50 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.5 \mathrm{VA}$
3 wires input from resistor chain on OLTC
AVR can be disabled by closing a pair of (NO) potential free contacts remotely for remote operation Indication of tap change in progress is available when a pair of (NO) potential free contacts are closed during OLTC operation.

## OUTPUTS

Relay Contacts : 1pair of (NO) contacts for Raise, Lower, Undervoltage, Overvoltage and Control Fail 1 pair of (NC) contacts for Auto / Manual 1 pair of (NC) contacts for Auxiliary Supply Fail (available optionally).
Contact rating 5A @ 240V AC or 24V DC resistive load
Relay 'ON' time 2 seconds pulse for Lower and Raise. Continuous operation for other alarm relays (UV, OV, CF, A/M).

## IV. OPERATING PROCEDURE

Connect the Auxiliary \& PT supply at their respective inputs.Connect the 3 wires (Min, Wiper, Max) to the resistor chain on the OLTC for Tap No. indication.Connect the respective output contacts (NO) to OLTC or alarm. Switch on the AVR. The first digit (Parameter No.) indicates whether the PT voltage is
L - Lower voltage side or H - Higher voltage side along with the actual 4 digit value. The LEDs also indicate V or KV as units. On pressing key the display toggles from LV to HV \& vice versa.

On pressing SET key, 0 is displayed in Parameter No. \& the stored Minimum PT value is diaplayed, with 'MIN' LED ON. The stored value can be cleared to PT value by pressing ${ }^{\circledR}$ key.
On pressing _ key the stored Maximum PT value is displayed with 'MAX' LED ON. The stored value can be cleared to PT value by pressing ${ }^{\circledR}$ key.
Once again pressing _ key the stored TC Count is displayed with no indication. The stored value can be cleared to 0 by pressing ${ }^{\circledR}$ key.
"ENT" key returns back to PT display.
The last 2 digits indicate the Tap No. of Transformer.
Parameters can be displayed \& modified in the following sequence by pressing 'SET' key. The Parameter No. is indicated on the 1st digit along with the stored value of the parameter. Set the parameter values as per the requirement.

Para. No.
0 - Minimum / Maximum PT Voltage/ Tap changer Count (M/M)
1 - Auto / Manual Mode (A/M)
2 - Raise Setting (RS) ( -0.5 to $-9.0 \%$ of NS)
$3 \quad$ - $\quad$ Nominal Value Setting (NS) ( 85 to 140 V or 335 to 550 V )
$4 \quad-\quad$ Lower Setting (LS) ( +0.5 to $+9.0 \%$ of NS)
5 - Undervoltage Blocking (UV) ( 60 to $95 \%$ of NS)
$6 \quad$ - Overvoltage Blocking (OV) ( 105 to $130 \%$ of NS)
7 - Primary Voltage Setting (KV) (000.0 to 999.9 KV )
8 - Linear /Integral Time Delay Mode (L/I)
$9 \quad-\quad$ Time Delay (T1) between Deviation \& First Pulse (10 to 180secs).
A - Time Delay (T2) between consecutive pulses.(0 to 11 secs) 0 - Continuous Pulse, $11-\mathrm{T} 2=\mathrm{T} 1$
B - Control Fail Delay (CF) ( 300 to 900 secs).
C - Maximum tap no. of transformer (MT) (1 to 35 nos.)
D - TEST Mode of operation
To modify any parameter value press,
${ }^{\circledR}$ key - MSB starts blinking.
_ key - Increments value of blinking digit. If selected digit is not required to be edited move to next digit with ${ }^{\circledR}$ key \& modify value as per requirement.
Press ENT key to store modified value in NVRAM \& return to PT display. If modified value is not within the specified range, display remains same with MSB blinking.
Depending on the PT voltage \& the set parameters, the AVR will give control pulses for Raising \& Lowering the tap. When the PT voltage is outside the bandwidth, '>BW' LED is ON. For either of the UV, OV or CF conditions, OLTC is blocked \& the respective pair of contacts close.
When Min / Max tap position is reached, further Lower / Raise command is inhibited. In maual mode of operation, tap can be manually raised by _ key \& lowered by ® key. 'Test' mode is executed by pressing ${ }^{\circledR}$ key \& can be terminated by 'ENT' key.

## V. TEST PROCEDURE

1. Check that there is no damage to the unit during transportation.
2. Check PT \& Auxiliary fuses are properly tightened.
3. Connect $110 \mathrm{~V} / 230 \mathrm{~V}$ A.C. to the Auxiliary Supply pins 1 and 2 on the Rear Panel Terminal Block. and 110V AC through a variac to the PT Supply pins 3 and 4 on Rear Panel Terminal Block. Connect resistor chain between pin no. 12 \& 14 on Rear Panel Terminal Block and Wiper pin no. 13 to tap 1.
4. Switch on Power to the unit.
5. Make the following settings by selecting the parameters

| NS=110V, | LS=2\%, | RS=2\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $U V=80 \%$, | OV=120\%, | $\mathrm{KV}=22 \mathrm{KV}$, |
| L/I=Lin, | $\mathrm{T} 1=30$ secs, | T2=5 secs, |
| CF=300 secs, | $\mathrm{MT}=17$, | A/M=AUTO (MAN LED off) |

6. Set the PT voltage within the deadband (i.e. $110 \mathrm{~V}+2 \%$ ), and note that under this condition none of the presignal or relay LEDs are ON. Only the 'S' LED is ON.
7. LOWER VOLTS OPERATION CHECK

Increase the PT voltage above 112.2V , '>BW' LED will become ON. After 30 secs 'LR' LED will become ON for 2 secs and then remain off for 5 secs. The 'LR' pulse will again come for 2 secs and then remain off for 5 secs. Check the contacts close on pins 6,7 on Rear Panel Terminal Block when the 'LR' indication is ON and open when the 'LR' indication is off. Reduce the PT voltage to come back to the deadband. Both the '>BW' and 'LR' LEDs should go off.

## 8. RAISE VOLTS OPERATION CHECK

Reduce the PT voltage below 107.8 V , '>BW' LED will become ON. After 30 secs 'RR' LED will become ON for 2 secs and then remain off for 5 secs. The 'RR' pulse will again come for 2 secs and then remain off for 5 secs. Check the contacts close on pins 5,6 on Rear Panel Terminal Block when the 'RR' indication is ON and open when the 'RR' indication is off. Increase the PT voltage to come back to the deadband. Both the '>BW' and 'RR' LEDs should go off.

## 9. TIME DELAY T2 CHECK

Change the value of T2 to 11 and repeat steps 7 and 8 , the control pulses will come after thirty secs delay. Change the value of T2 to 0 and repeat steps 7 and 8 , the 'LR' and 'RR' LEDs should permanently remain ON respectively along with the contacts closed. Change the value back to 5 seconds.

## 10. UNDER VOLTAGE CHECK

Reduce the PT voltage below 88 V . The 'UV' LED becomes ON and 'UV' contacts on pins 8,9 on the Rear Panel Terminal Block close. Note that after 30secs 'RR' LED will not become ON as the 'RR' pulse is blocked. Increase the PT voltage above 93.5 V but below 107.8V.'UV' LED will go off and the contacts will open.'RR' pulse will start coming after the T1 time delay is over.
11. OVER VOLTAGE CHECK

Increase the PT voltage above 132V. 'OV' indication becomes ON and contacts on pins 19,20 on the Rear Panel Terminal Block will close. Note that after 30secs 'LR' LED will not become ON as the 'LR' pulse is blocked. Reduce the PT voltage below 126.5 V but above12.2V. 'OV' LED will go off and the contacts will open.'LR' pulse will start coming after the T1 time delay is over.

## 12. CONTROL FAILURE CHECK

Repeat steps 7 and 8 and let the condition exist for more than 5 minutes. After 5 minutes, the Control Fail 'CF' LED becomes ON and the contacts on pins 21,22 on Rear Panel Terminal Block close. The 'LR' \& 'RR' relays are blocked i.e. there is no control action. Bring the PT back within bandwidth, the 'CF' LED goes off.

## 13. KV CHECK

Adjust PT voltage to read 110V. Press ' _ ' key to display 22KV. Reduce PT voltage by $10 \%$ to 99 V (read with ' _ ' key) and again press ' _ ' key. It should display 19.8KV (10\% less). Increase PT to 121 V ( $10 \%$ more and read with ' _ ' key) and again press ' _ ' key. It should display 24.2KV (10\% more). Check for other values of PT voltage.

## 14. AUTO / MANUAL CHECK

Select manual mode in parameter no. 1. 'MAN' LED should turn ON \& contacts on the Real Panel Terminal Block pin no. 10 \& 11 should close. Repeat steps 7 and 8, and check the contacts between pins 5,6 and 6,7 on the Rear Panel Terminal Block will not close. Press '_' to give Raise pulse manually, the relay pins 5,6 on the Rear Panel Block should be closed for two secs, and at the same time the 'RR' LED will be ON. Similarly press ' $®$ ' to give Lower pulse manually, the relay pi ns 6,7 on the Rear Panel Block should be closed for two secs, and at the same time the 'LR' LED will be ON. Go back to AUTO mode \& check that contacts between pins $10 \& 11$ are open.

## 15. TAP POSITION INDICATOR CHECK

Connect the wiper to tap no. 1 and check the display reads properly. Change the tap from 1 to 17 and verify that the tap no. displayed is correct. Reduce the PT Voltage to get 'R' condition, 'RR' pulse should not come as the maximum tap position is reached. By reducing tap recheck the tap nos. from 17 to 1 . Increase the PT voltage to get the 'L' condition, 'LR' pulse should not come as the minimum tap is reached.

## 16. TEST MODE CHECK

Select 'TEST' mode by selecting parameter no 'd', 'TEST' LED should glow. Press '® ' key to start the test. Observe the display and the LEDs. All LEDs are off exept 'V' LED. The PT voltage starts increasing from 110 V to 134 V . When the voltage increases above 112.2 V , the '>BW' LED comes ON. After 10 secs 'LR' LED comes ON for 2 secs and goes off and repeats after every 5 secs. When the voltage further increases above 132V, 'OV' LED comes ON and 'LR' LED stops coming (blocking activated). The PT voltage then starts decreasing, when it decreases below 127.5 V , the 'OV' LED goes off and 'LR' LED starts coming after 10 secs. When the voltage crosses 112.2 V , both the '>BW' and 'LR' LEDs goes off. The PT voltage then starts reducing from 110 V to 86 V , when the voltage decreases below 107.8 V , '>BW' LED comes ON. After 10 secs 'RR' LED comes ON for 2 secs and goes off and repeats after every 5 secs. When the voltage further decreases to 88 V , the 'UV' LED comes ON and 'RR' LED stops coming (blocking activated). The PT voltage then starts increasing, When the voltage crosses 93.5 V , the 'UV' LED goes off and 'RR' LED starts coming after 10 secs. When the voltage crosses 107.8 V , both '>BW' LED and 'RR' LED goes off. When the voltage reaches 110 V , all the LEDs starts blinking and the display returns back to the PT value. During the test mode the TPI diaplays 88.

## 17. MIN / MAX PT VOLTAGE CHECK

Let PT voltage be more than 110V. Select parameter '0' for reading the Minimum and Maximum values of PT. 'MIN' LED glows and minimum value of the PT voltage after the last clear is displayed. Press ' $®$ ' key to clear the minimum value. The display reads 110V, Reduce the PT input to less tham 110V. The minimum PT will be the same value. Further reduce the PT , the minimum value will also change to the same as actual PT value. Increase the PT voltage and once again check the minimum PT, it should not change. Press ENT to display the actual PT voltage. Reduce the PT input to less than 110V. Select ' 0 ' and press '_' key to display the maximum PT value. 'MAX' LED glows and the maximum PT voltage after the last clear is displayed. Press ' ${ }^{\circledR}$ ' key to clear the maximum value. The display reads 110.0V. Increase the PT voltage to greater than 110 V , the maximum PT will read the same as actual value. Further increase the PT and the maximum value will also change to the same value. Reduce the PT and check the maximum value, it should not change.

## 18. TAP CHANGE IN PROGRESS CHECK

Short pins 17 and 18 on Rear Panel Terminal Block. The 'TC' LED glows. Increase and decrease PT voltage to get L/R conditions respectively. No 'LR' or 'RR' pulses should come (blocking activated). This operation is counted for every TC input contacts closure and stored. This count is displayed in the parameter no.' 0 ', and displayed by toggling along with MIN / MAX PT voltage. Remove short, 'TC' LED goes off. Again check for 'LR' and 'RR' pulses, this time the pulses will come respectively.

## 19. REMOTE CHECK

Short pins 15 and 16 on Rear Panel Terminal Block. The 'REMOTE' LED glows. Increase and decrease PT voltage to get L / R conditions respectively. No 'LR' or 'RR' pulses should come (blocking activated). Remove short, 'REMOTE' LED goes off. Again check for 'LR' and 'RR' pulses, this time the pulses will come respectively.

## OPTIONS :

## 1. AUXILIARY FAIL RELAY CHECK

Check contacts on Rear Panel Terminal Block, pins 23 and 24 are closed when auxiliary supply is not connected. Connect the auxiliary supply and check that the contacts should open.

## 2. 4-20 ma TPI O/P for SCADA

Check 4-20ma output corresponding to the tap position. Connect a 100 ohms resistor between Rear Panel Terminal Block pins 25 and 26 and measure the dc current in series. Check TPI, for taps 1 to 17 \& measure O/P current varies from 4 to 20 ma ( $1 \mathrm{ma} / \mathrm{tap}$ ) i.e. tap 1 $=4 \mathrm{ma}, \operatorname{tap} 2=5 \mathrm{ma} \&$ so on till tap $17=20 \mathrm{ma}$. In case the number of taps are more or less than 17, the change in current per tap change $=16 \mathrm{ma}$, no. of step resistance eg. for 21 taps $=16,20=0.8 \mathrm{ma} /$ step. Thus tap $1=4 \mathrm{ma}, \operatorname{tap} 2=4.8 \mathrm{ma}, \operatorname{tap} 3=5.6 \mathrm{ma} \&$ so on

## 3. 433V PT DISPLAY

433 V is displayed instead of 110V PT. All voltage values displayed will be with respect to 433 V Nominal Voltage Setting. However PT input should be 110 V only.

## VI. FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION OF VARIOUS MODULES

The Automatic Voltage Regulating Relay Type EE-303 has the following modules :

1. MAINS TRANSFORMER : It steps down the voltage from 110 V or 230 V to $16 \mathrm{~V}, 10 \mathrm{~V}$ and 9 VAC for generating +12 V and $\pm 5 \mathrm{~V}$ DC outputs.
2. SENSE TRANSFORMER : It steps down the PT voltage from 110 V to 1.1 VAC which is used as the signal voltage.
3. DISPLAY PCB (Front Panel) : This module displays the parameters, PT voltage and the tap position. It consists of $7 \times 7$ segment LED display with their driver circuit. Single LEDs are used as indicators for presignal conditions, relay operation and units of display. There are 4 keys available for setting the parameters.
4. MAIN PCB : This module converts the stepped down PT voltage to DC volts. This DC voltage is fed to the Analog to Digital converter to get the digital value. Then this is compared with the preset settings by the microcontroller. The software is stored in the microcontroller's internal ROM itself and the programmable parameters are stored in a Nonvolatile Memory. The control signals are outputted by the microcontroller to the the control relays on the same board. Signals for display are also outputted by the microcontroller, \& taken to the display PCB.
5. AUXILIARY FAIL RELAY PCB (OPTIONAL) : Provides NC contacts for detecting failure of Auxiliary supply to the unit.
6. 4 TO 20 ma TPI O/P PCB (OPTIONAL) : This module gives an output of 4 to 20 ma current responding to the Tap no.w

## VII FAULT FINDING PROCEDURE

| Sr. No. | FAULT | POSSIBLE CAUSES | REMEDIAL ACTION |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | No DisplayAuxiliary | Supply not proper. <br> Auxiliary Fuse blown. <br> Power on Switch bad. <br> Mains transformer not functioning. <br> DC voltages not OK. | Ensure proper Supply. <br> Replace Fuse (300ma). <br> Replace Switch. <br> Replace Mains transformer. <br> Replace Main board. |
| 2. | Zero Display | PT fuse blown. <br> Sense transformer not functioning. <br> AD to DC or A to D Convertor not <br> functioning. | Replace PT fuse. <br> Replace Sense transformer. <br> Replace Main PCB. |
| 3. | Any random or fixed <br> display | DC voltages not OK. <br> AC to DC or Analog to Digital converter <br> not functioning. <br> Micro-controller not functioning. <br> Display drivers not functioning.. | Replace Main board. <br> Replace Main board. |
| 4. | PT Display and <br> presignal indications <br> not proper. | Sense transformer not functioning. <br> Analog to Digital ,or A to D <br> lonverter not OK. <br> Display PCB not OK. | Replace Main board. <br> Replace Sense transformer. |
| 5. | Control relays not board. <br> operating | Control signal not O.K. <br> Control signal O.K but relays are <br> not functioning | Replace Display PCB. |
| Replace Main board. |  |  |  |

Note:
Test points on main board are available for checking DC voltages, PT voltage and TPI voltages.

## Power Supply

TP1=+5V
TP4=DG (GND)
TP2=-5V
TP3=+5V

PT Supply
TP6=1.1VAC(for PT 110V) TP7=AG(GND) TP8=DC O/P(2.2 VDC)

## TPI

TP9=TPI O/P (between W \& GND) (varies from 0.15 V to 1.75 V in steps of $100 \mathrm{mv} / \mathrm{tap}$ )

## RECOMENDED SPARES

1. Main PCB
2. Display PCB
3. Mains Transformer
4. Sense Transformer

## VIII LIST OF DRAWINGS

1. Block Diagram Drg. No. 06-ED-01
2. Front Panel Label Drg. No. 06-ED-02
3. Panel Cutout \& Rear Panel Connections Drg. No. 06-MD-06
4. Integral Time Delay Response Drg. No. 06-ED-04


DOC No.:DCOO-405/ISS. 1



DOC NO. : DCOO-405/ISS. 1


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## IX. WARRANTY

This product from EMCO ELECTRONICS is warranted against defects in materials and workmanship for a period of 12 months from the date of despatch to the first buyer/ purchaser of this equipment, this being essentially limited by warranties given to EMCO ELECTRONICS on the component used in equipment.

During the warranty period EMCO ELECTRONICS will at its option, either repair or replace the product which prove to be defective provided the product has been used with reasonable care and in accordance with the manuals / product specification. Consequently this warranty shall also not apply to defects/damages in transit or resulting from misbehaving, misuse, unauthorised modifications or repairs operations outside the environmental, electrical and/or other specification, improper or inadequate maintenance of the product, or site conditions as required/recommended and damages arising from accidental or abnormal causes.

The warranty period for items repaired/replaced shall not exceed the period for which the equipment was originaliy warranted and also the liability of EMCO ELECTRONICS to the purchaser shall not in any case, exceed the original purchase price of the equipment.

For warranty service or repair, the equipment must be returned to EMCO ELECTRONICS securely packed on Frieght paid basis and accompanied by a certificate stating that the equipment is being returned for warranty repairs and also a note giving details of the purchase (Purchaser's Name and address, invoice No. and Date of purchase) and details of the equipment failure, fault conditions, other useful information to fasciliate early repair / rectification of the equipment.

Return of equipment duly repaired can be arranged on payment of the packing and forwarding charges together with any other taxes. duties, other miscellaneous expenses incurred, altematively the purchaser may arrange to collect the equipment from EMCO ELECTRONICS. In case the repairs are not covered under warranty, the charges tor the same must also be paid before collection of the equipment.

Our engineer's services are available at site for instruments during warranty or out of warranty period, on chargeable basis, details of which are available on request.

In the interest of development and improvement, EMCO ELECTRONICS reserve the right to amend without notice details contained in this publication. No legal liabilities will be accepted by EMCO ELECTRONICS for any errors, omissions or amendments.


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